## RAN-1072

## T.Y.B.Sc. (Computer Science) - Sem-V Examination <br> March / April - 2019 <br> Generic Elective (IDS) 507-2 Operation Research

## Time: 2 Hours ]

## સૂચના :/ Instructions



Seat No.:


## Instructions:

1) All questions are compulsory
2) Non-programmable scientific calculator is allowed
1. Answer the following.
2. What is operation research?
3. What is basic feasible solution? List types of basic feasible solution.
4. Write a mathematical form of LPP.
5. What is unbounded solution?
6. Find IBFS using LCM:

Destination

Source

|  | D1 | D2 | D3 | D4 | Supply |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S1 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 10 | 8 |
| S2 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 5 | 12 |
| S3 | 23 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 25 |
| Demand | 12 | 13 | 11 | 9 |  |

6. What do you mean by unbalanced assignment problem?
7. List characteristics of operation research.

## 2. Solve the following.

1. The manager of an oil refinery must decide on the optimum mix of 2 possible blending process of 1 which the inputs and outputs production runs as follows :

| Process | Input |  |  | Output |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Crude A | Crude B |  | Gasoline X | Gasoline Y |
| 1 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 9 |  |
| 2 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |  |

The maximum available of crude A and B are 250 units and 200 units respectively. Market demand shows that at least 150 units of gasoline X and 130 units of gasoline Y must be produced. The profit per production run from process 1 and 2 are Rs. 4 and Rs. 5 respectively. Formulate the problem for maximizing the profit.
2. Solve the following problem using graphical method

Find the maximum value of $z=6 x 1+x 2$ subject to constraints $2 \mathrm{x} 1+\mathrm{x} 2>=3$,
$\mathrm{x} 1-\mathrm{x} 2>=0$ and
$\mathrm{x} 1, \mathrm{x} 2>=0$.

## OR

2. Solve the following LPP using simplex method.

Max $Z=10 \times 1+\mathrm{x} 2+2 \times 3$ subject to the constraints
$\mathrm{x} 1+\mathrm{x} 2-2 \mathrm{x} 3<=10$
$4 \mathrm{x} 1+\mathrm{x} 2+\mathrm{x} 3<=20$
$\mathrm{x} 1, \mathrm{x} 2, \mathrm{x} 3>=0$
3. Solve the following.

1. Solve the following LPP using simplex method.

Max $Z=x l-x 2+3 x 3$ subject to the constraints
$\mathrm{x} 1+\mathrm{x} 2+\mathrm{x} 3<=10$
$2 \mathrm{x} 1-\mathrm{x} 3<=2$
$2 \mathrm{x} 1-2 \mathrm{x} 2+3 \mathrm{x} 3<=0$
$\mathrm{xl}, \mathrm{x} 2, \mathrm{x} 3>=0$
2. Find the assignment of salesman to district that will result in maximize sale.

|  | A | B | C | D | E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 32 | 38 | 40 | 28 | 40 |
| 2 | 40 | 24 | 28 | 21 | 36 |
| 3 | 41 | 27 | 33 | 30 | 37 |
| 4 | 22 | 38 | 41 | 36 | 36 |
| 5 | 29 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 39 |

2. Solve the following transportation problem \& check this solution is optimal or not.

|  | Depot |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Car | D1 | D2 | D3 | D4 | Available |
| 01 |  | 2 | 1 | 4 | 30 |  |
| 02 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 50 |  |
| 03 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 20 |  |
|  | Required | 20 | 40 | 30 | 10 |  |

4. Solve the following. [any two]
5. solve the following game graphically

Player A

Player B | 2 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4 | 3 |

| 3 | -2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 6 |

2. Explain the principle of dominance and solve the following game.

|  | i | ii | iii | iv |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | -5 | 3 | 1 | 20 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| 3 | -4 | 2 | 0 | 5 |

3. Solve the following assignment problem optimally:

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | 5 | 13 | 15 |
| B | 3 | 9 | 18 | 3 |
| C | 10 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| D | 5 | 11 | 9 | 7 |

